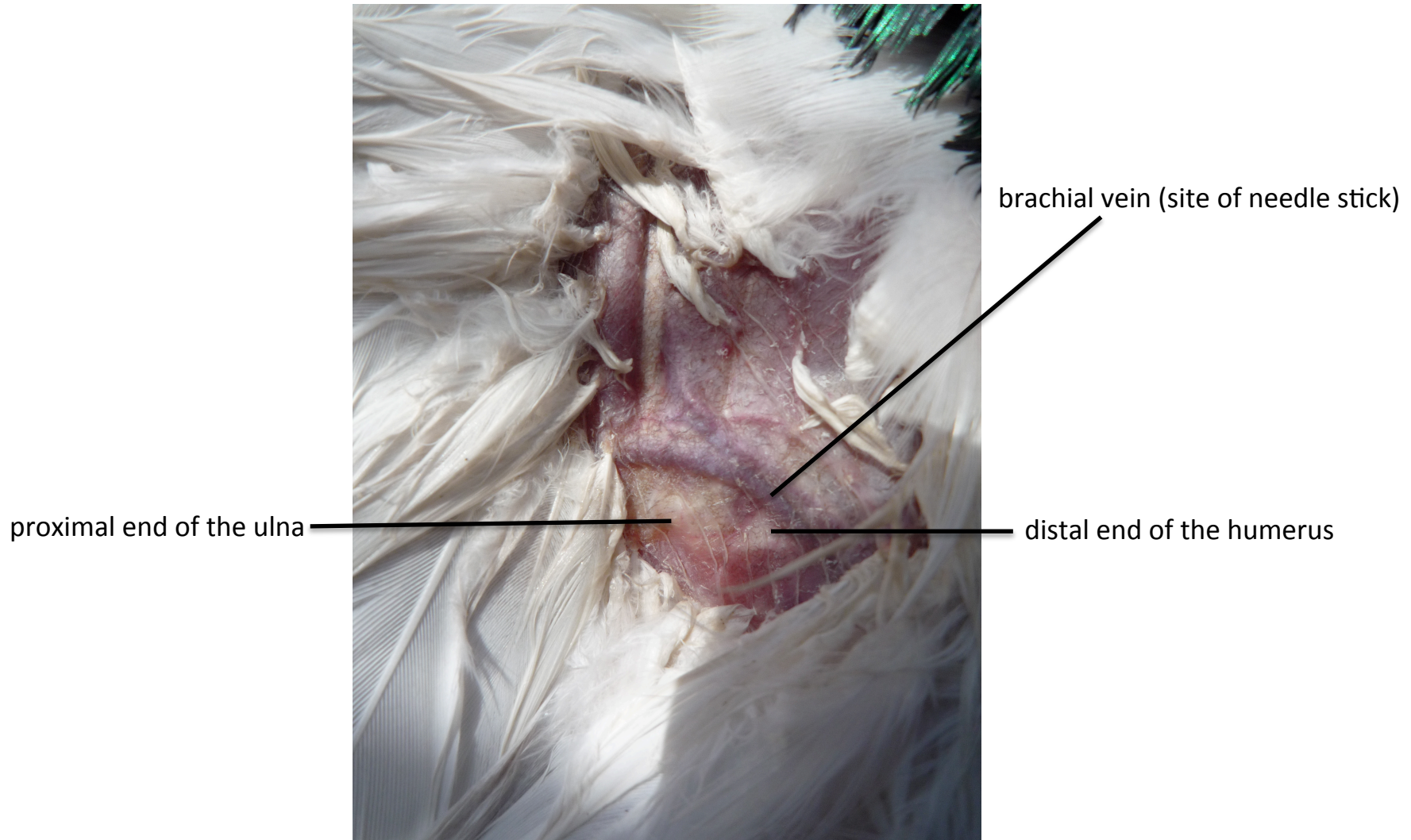


Ventral view of elbow section of right wing (Rock dove, *Columba livia*).



Site of venipuncture
(obscured by feathers)

Wing held out b/w index
and middle finger.

Throat aligned with
gap between index
and middle fingers to
avoid choking.

Approximate site
where a finger
could be placed (or
move the thumb
up) to create back
pressure on the
vein proximal to
the puncture site,
increasing flow
rate.

Belly & feet to palm

Flank

