Modern Languages

Faculty: Morin, Chair; Compte, Didi-Ogren, Figueroa, Gabriel-Stheeman, Goebel, Huguet-Jerez, Mi, Otero, Pfenninger, Rosman-Askot, San Pedro, Sow, Wright.

The modern languages curriculum is designed to increase a student's proficiency in another language by developing four skill areas: aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. The knowledge of another language and culture is a cornerstone of a liberal education and is a key to interacting in a complex and multicultural world. The department offers beginning, intermediate, and advanced language instruction in Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Russian, and Spanish. Classes are conducted in the target languages. There is a language laboratory and a Conversation Hour to supplement classroom instruction. Advanced courses in linguistics, literature, history, and culture are offered in French, German, Italian, and Spanish. The department offers a major in Spanish and minors in French, German, Italian, Japanese, Spanish, and linguistics.

The Spanish major provides intensive study of the literature, language, and cultures of the Spanish-speaking world. The Spanish major can be very successfully combined with a major or minor in another discipline such as business, English, history, international studies, political science, or psychology in preparation for graduate and professional studies. A minor in another foreign language is recommended.

The department offers major tracks in Spanish/Liberal Arts and Spanish/Secondary Education. It also offers a double major with elementary education and with early childhood education.

Requirements for the Spanish Major

A total of 12 course units is the minimum requirement for the Spanish major. To provide the student with a broad exposure to the various components of the discipline, the following courses are required:

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SPA
      203 or 210
SPA
      211
SPA
      215
SPA
      216 or 217
SPA
      241
SPA
      301
SPA
      303
SPA
      304
SPA
      311
SPA
      312
SPA
      497 (Senior Seminar)
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One optional 300 level course. Students in education programs must take MDL 390)

The Spanish/Secondary Education track also requires a professional education sequence of courses in preparation for certification. All Spanish/Secondary Education majors must successfully complete MDL 390 before beginning their senior student teaching.

Students are required to study abroad in a Spanish speaking country for at least one semester.

Program Entrance, Retention, and Exit Standards

Every major program at the College has set standards for allowing students to remain in that program, to transfer within the College from one program to another, and to graduate from a program. The following are the standards for Spanish programs:

- Entrance into the major is based on the following performance standards in these "foundation courses (minimum grades are noted in parentheses): SPA 203/Intermediate Oral Proficiency (B–) or SPA 210/Spanish for Heritage Speakers (B–); and SPA 211/Composition and Grammar Review (B–).
- Retention in the program is based on the following performance standards in these "critical content courses" (minimum grades are noted in parentheses): SPA 211/Composition and Grammar Review (B–); SPA 241/Introduction to Literature in Spanish (B–); SPA 301/Advanced Spanish Grammar (C+).
- Transfer into the program from another program within the College is based upon the following performance standards in these "foundation courses" (minimum grades are noted in parentheses: SPA 203/Intermediate Oral Proficiency or SPA 210/Spanish for Heritage Speakers (B—); and SPA 211 Composition and Grammar Review (B—).
- These minimum grades must be achieved in order to advance to higher level courses.
- Graduation requires a GPA of 2.0 in courses for the program and earning a minimum grade of C– in all Spanish courses.

Spanish Major: Teaching

An overview of the entire secondary-level teacher preparation sequence for students can be found in the section of this bulletin for the Department of Education Administration and Secondary Education.

Students planning to teach middle or high school Spanish should consult with their advisor in planning their academic program. These plans should take into account requirements for: the major, liberal learning, professional courses, and state certification. To be retained in the program, a student must earn at least a 2.5 cumulative grade point average before enrolling in the junior year education sequence. The student must establish a minimum 2.75 GPA in order to be allowed to student teach.

Candidates for a teacher-education certificate must have a 2.75 cumulative grade point average to successfully complete their teacher education program. They also must meet the state hygiene/physiology requirement, and pass the appropriate Praxis examination before the New Jersey State Department of Education will issue the appropriate certificate. State code also requires a course in Second Language Acquisition (MDL 390), and an Advanced Low rating on the ACTFL Oral Proficiency Exam. Teacher-education candidates will receive a "certificate of eligibility with advanced standing" which requires a candidate to be provisionally certified for his or her first year of teaching. After one year of successful teaching, the candidate is eligible for a permanent certificate.

Requirements for the Minor

Minors are offered in French, German, Italian, Japanese, Arabic, and Spanish. The minor consists of five course units, of which at least three must be taken at The College of New Jersey. A minimum grade of C is required in all courses taken to fulfill the minor requirements. The following courses are required:

- **ARABIC**: ARA 103, 201, 202, one elective from: 245 or 370, and 1 elective from: 301 or 391 (Independent Study)
- **FRENCH:** FRE 211 and FRE 301, plus two content courses at the 200 level (FRE 240, FRE 241, FRE 255), and one content course at the 300 level (FRE 305, FRE 322, FRE 370)
- **GERMAN:** GER 103, three of the following courses (GER 201, GER 202, GER 203, GER 216, GER 255), and GER 370 (Special Topics)
- **ITALIAN:** three courses at the 200 level and two courses at the 300 level
- **JAPANESE:** JPN 103, JPN 201, JPN 202, and any two courses at the 300 level except JPN 371
- **SPANISH:** Four courses at the 200 level and one course at the 300 level

See also Linguistics Minor

Transfer Students

Transfer students who have successfully completed three semesters of a language or the equivalent in any accredited college or university will receive exemption from the foreign language requirement. Students who have taken fewer than three semesters of language in college and who must meet a language requirement or wish to continue their language studies are required to take the TCNJ Language Placement Test to determine the appropriate level for the next language course.

Foreign Language Requirement

The Requirement—As part of The College of New Jersey's liberal learning program all degree candidates in the School of Culture and Society are required to show proficiency in a foreign language unless exempted. Students in the Schools of the Arts and Communication, Science, and Business should consult with their advisor or assistant dean about language requirements for individual programs of study. Satisfactory evidence of proficiency is completion of the 103 level of language study (equivalent to three semesters). While most students opt to continue in the foreign language previously studied, they may begin study of a new foreign language.

Placement—Students who choose to begin the study of a new foreign language should enroll at the 101 level. All students who wish to continue studying a language taken previously must take the TCNJ Language Placement Test for placement at the appropriate level. The TCNJ Language Placement Test is offered online throughout the academic year.

Transfer Credit—Students will not be able to take any 100-level courses in a foreign language outside of the Modern Languages Department of The College of New Jersey. Special consideration will be given to transfer students who have fulfilled part of their languages requirements at another institution

Exemption—Students may be exempted from the foreign language requirement if they show sufficient proficiency in a foreign language as certified by one of the following means:

- a score of 4 on the ETS Advanced Placement Language or Literature Examination
- a score of 650 or above on the SAT II Language Examination
- exemption through the TCNJ Language Placement Test
- an Intermediate Mid rating on the ACTFL OPI

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If a student wishes to gain exemption in a language not taught at The College of New Jersey, the Department of Modern Languages will arrange an approved test. However, the cost of that test must be paid by the student. Bilingual students are eligible for exemption in all of the ways described above.

The Best Time to Begin Language Study—Students are urged to enroll in a foreign language during their first year and to continue their study in consecutive semesters.

Credit for 101 Language Courses—Students who have taken four or more years of one language in high school will **not** receive credit for 101 in that language. Typically, these students are more appropriately placed at the 102 or 103 level, and can fulfill the Foreign Language Requirement with successful completion of 103.

Four-Year Suggested Course of Study

Spanish/Liberal Arts

First Y	Year	
FSP	First Seminar	1 course unit
SPA	203/Intermediate Oral Proficiency	
	OR SPA 210/Spanish for the Heritage Student	1 course unit
SPA	211/Composition and Grammar Review	1 course unit
SPA	215/Spanish Phonetics	1 course unit
SPA	216/Current Events in the Spanish Speaking World	1 course unit
	OR SPA 217/Introduction to Hispanic Culture	
WRI	102/Academic Writing (if not exempted)	1 course unit
Libera	Learning courses	2 course units
Sopho	more Year	
SPA	241/Introduction to Literature in Spanish	1 course unit
	303/Culture and Society in Spain	1 course unit
SPA		1 course unit
Libera	Learning courses	3 course units
Electiv	res	2 course units
Junior	Year*	
SPA	304/Civilization of Spanish America	1 course unit
SPA		1 course unit
	Learning courses	3 course units
Electiv	· ·	3 course units
Senior	Year	
SPA		1 course unit
	497/Spanish Senior Seminar	1 course unit
SPA	3XX (300-level elective)	1 course unit
	Learning course	1 course unit
Electiv	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	4 course units

^{*}Students are strongly encouraged to study abroad in a Spanish-speaking country for at least one semester. Students who wish to study in Spain will spend their Spring semester (year 2 or year 3), and take SPA 303, SPA 311, and at least one elective there. Students who wish to study in Latin America will spend the Fall semester of their third year in Latin America and will take SPA 304, SPA 312, and at least one elective there.

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Students are encouraged to pursue minors in another language or in another discipline.

Four-Year Suggested Course of Study

Spanish/Secondary Education

Freshi	nan Year	
FSP	First Seminar	1 course unit
SPA	203/Intermediate Oral Proficiency	
	or SPA 210/Spanish for the Heritage Student	1 course unit
SPA	211/Composition and Grammar Review	1 course unit
CDA	215/Spenish Dhanaties	

SPA 215/Spanish Phonetics

SPA 216/Current Events in the Spanish Speaking World

or SPA 217/Introduction to Hispanic Culture

WRI 102/Academic Writing (if not exempted)*

Liberal Learning courses

1 course unit
2 course unit

Sophomore Year

241/Introduction to Literature in Spanish	1 course unit
303/Culture and Society in Spain	1 course unit
311/Survey of Spanish Peninsular Literature	1 course unit
224/Adolescent Learning and Development	1 course unit
299/School and Communities	1 course unit
Learning courses	3 course units
	311/Survey of Spanish Peninsular Literature

Junior Year*

SPA	304/Culture and Society in Spanish America	1 course unit
SPA	312/Survey of Spanish American Literature	1 course unit
MDL	390/Second Language Acquisition and Related Methodologies	1 course unit
SPE	323/Secondary Content Literacy in Inclusive Classrooms	1 course unit
SED	399/Pedagogy in Secondary Schools	1 course unit
Liberal	Learning courses	3 course units
Electiv	e	1 course unit

Senior Year

SPA	301/Advanced Spanish Grammar	1 course unit
SPA	497/Spanish Senior Seminar	1 course unit
EFN	398/Historical and Political Context of Schools	1 course unit
Libera	Learning course	1 course unit
** SPA	A 490/Student Teaching	2 course units
SED	498/Collaborative Capstone for Professional Inquiry	1 course unit

^{*}Students are strongly encouraged to study abroad in a Spanish-speaking country for at least one semester. Students who wish to study in Spain will spend their Spring semester (year 2 or year 3), and take SPA 303, SPA 311, and at least one elective there. Students who wish to study in Latin America will spend the Fall semester of their third year in Latin America and will take SPA 304, SPA 312, and at least one elective there.

Spanish/Early Childhood (first-year sequence)

FSP First Seminar 1 course unit

^{**}Requires min 2.75 cumulative GPA.

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SPA	203/Intermediate Oral Proficiency	
	or SPA 210/Spanish for Heritage Speakers	1 course unit
SPA	211/Composition and Grammar Review	1 course unit
SPA	215/Spanish Phonetics	
	or SPA 216/Current Events in the Spanish Speaking World	
	or SPA 217/Introduction to Hispanic Culture	1 course unit
MAT	105/Mathematical Structures and Algorithms for Educators I	1 course unit
WRI	102/Academic Writing (if not exempted)*	
	or MAT 106/Mathematical Structures and Algorithms	
	for Educators II	1 course unit
ECE	102/Multicultural Children's Literature for Early Childhood	1 course unit
Libera	Learning course	1 course unit
Spanis	sh/Elementary Education (first year sequence)	
Spanis FSP	ch/Elementary Education (first year sequence) First Seminar	1 course unit
		1 course unit
FSP	First Seminar 203/Intermediate Oral Proficiency	1 course unit 1 course unit
FSP	First Seminar	
FSP SPA	First Seminar 203/Intermediate Oral Proficiency or SPA 210/Spanish for Heritage Speakers	1 course unit
FSP SPA SPA	First Seminar 203/Intermediate Oral Proficiency or SPA 210/Spanish for Heritage Speakers 211/Composition and Grammar Review	1 course unit
FSP SPA SPA	First Seminar 203/Intermediate Oral Proficiency or SPA 210/Spanish for Heritage Speakers 211/Composition and Grammar Review 215/Spanish Phonetics	1 course unit
FSP SPA SPA	First Seminar 203/Intermediate Oral Proficiency or SPA 210/Spanish for Heritage Speakers 211/Composition and Grammar Review 215/Spanish Phonetics or SPA 216/Current Events in the Spanish Speaking World	1 course unit 1 course unit
FSP SPA SPA SPA	First Seminar 203/Intermediate Oral Proficiency or SPA 210/Spanish for Heritage Speakers 211/Composition and Grammar Review 215/Spanish Phonetics or SPA 216/Current Events in the Spanish Speaking World	1 course unit 1 course unit 1 course unit
FSP SPA SPA SPA	First Seminar 203/Intermediate Oral Proficiency or SPA 210/Spanish for Heritage Speakers 211/Composition and Grammar Review 215/Spanish Phonetics or SPA 216/Current Events in the Spanish Speaking World or SPA 217/Introduction to Hispanic Culture	1 course unit 1 course unit 1 course unit

1 course unit

1 course unit

1 course unit

WRI 102/Academic Writing (if not exempted)*

Liberal Learning course

Natural Sciences or Quantitative Reasoning (liberal learning)

^{*}It is recommended that students exempted from this course take another liberal learning course.